**1A Blue Book:**

**Verb Skill Set**

* Know meanings of subject pronouns and how to make verbs agree with the subject
* Know indirect object pronouns used with Gustar (Me, te, le, nos, os, les)
* Conjugate Regular AR,ER, and IR verbs in the present tense
* Conjugate irregular present tense verbs (Ser, Tener, Gustar, Ir, Estar)
* Use formula Ir +a+infinitive to say what is going to happen
* Use Tener que + infinitive to express obligation
* Use Tener ganas de + infinitive to say you feel like doing something
* Use Special Expressions with Tener
* Conjugate stem changing verbs (e to ie, o to ue, and e to i)
* Conjugate Hacer (YO G)
* Use Hay to say what there is or there are

**Regular Verbs (Present Tense)**

Alquilar Andar Aprender Beber

Comer Comprar Correr Descansar

Escribir Escuchar Estudiar Hablar

Leer Mirar Montar Pasar

Pasear Practicar Preparar Tocar

Trabajar Contestar Enseñar Llegar

Necesitar Sacar Tomar Usar

Vender Compartir

**Irregular Verbs (Present Tense)**

Gustar with infinitives: *\*remember subject pronouns are not used with Gustar*

Gustar with Nouns: *\*remember subject pronouns are not used with Gustar*

Ser

Estar

Ir

Hay

Tener (Review different uses/meanings)

Hacer (YO G VERB)

**Verb Formulas (All Present Tense)**

Ser +de (To express origin)

Ir + a (To say where someone is going - remember a+el = al)

Ir+a+infinitive (To say what is going to happen)

Tener que+infinitive (To express obligation with a specific subject)

Hay que + infinitive (To express obligation without a specific subject)

Tener ganas de +infinitive (Say someone feels like doing)

Tener # años (Express Age)

Acabar + de + infinitive (Say what just happened)/ (From 1B)

**Stem Changing Verbs (Bootie Verbs) – Present Tense**

**E to IE O to UE E to I**

Cerrar Costar Pedir

Empezar Almorzar Servir

Entender Dormir

Pensar Poder

Preferir Volver

Querer

**1B Blue Book:**

**Verb Skill Set**

* Know and be able to use all verbs from the 1A List
* Understand differences between Ser and Estar
* Conjugate irregular present tense verbs (additional list of verbs)
* Give affirmative tú commands (Regular and irregular)
* Say what just happened with acabar de + infinitive
* Use direct object pronouns in different types of grammar contexts
* Conjugate Jugar (Jugar +a….)
* Conjugate regular preterite verbs (AR, ER, and IR)
* Conjugate CAR,GAR, and ZAR verbs
* Conjugate irregular preterite (Ir/Ser/Hacer)
* 7.2 List is included with meanings (Extending Invitations/Accept/Decline)
* 8.1 (Will not be assessed or formally covered this year)
* 8.2 (Will not be assessed or formally covered this year)

**More Regular Verbs - Present Tense**

Acabar Ayudar Barrer Cocinar

Cortar Deber Lavar Limpiar

Planchar Nadar Bucear Patinar

Comprender Ganar Terminar Caminar

Conectar Mandar Navegar Quemar

**Verbs introduced in 7.2 with meanings: These 3 all regular in both present and preterite tenses.**

Dejar (7.2) = to leave Subir a (7.2)= to ride Llamar (7.2)= to call

**More Stem Changing Verbs - Present Tense**

Perder (ie) Doler (ue) Comenzar (ie)

**Jugar (One of a kind Bootie Verb - U to UE) // Present Tense**

Remember that Jugar is always followed by “a”

* Jugar + a +...........................................................

**More Irregular Verbs in the Present Tense**

Decir Venir Traer Dar Poner

Salir Saber Conocer

**Using the Verb Doler to say what hurts // Present Tense**

* Remember subject pronouns are not used with Doler or Gustar

*Clarification + Indirect Object Pronoun+Doler Conjugation+ Body part (wtith definite article)*

**Affirmative Tú Commands**

* Regular tú commands are conjugated to the él / ella form (present tense)
* Attach direct object pronouns to the command
* Add an accent if the command with pronoun is more than two syllables

**Irregular Affirmative Tú Commands**

Di Haz Ve Pon Sal Sé Ten Ven

**Know how to use Direct Object Pronouns and where to place them in different grammar contexts**

* 1 Conjugated Verb (place before the verb)
* 1 Conjugated Verb + Infinitive (Before Conjugated verb or attached to the infinitive)
* Attach to affirmative tú command

**PAST TENSE: Regular preterite - AR, ER, IR endings**

* Know the endings of regular preterite
* It is easier to know the irregular verbs than memorize the regular preterite list - students will receive a reference supplement for preterite.

**PAST TENSE: Preterite verbs ending in CAR, GAR, ZAR**

* Any verb ending in CAR, GAR, and ZAR has a spelling change in the Yo form of the preterite

**PAST TENSE: Irregular preterite**

* Students will only be expected to know the preterite for the verbs; Ir, Ser, and Hacer

**7.2 – VERB PHRASES – (PRESENT & CONDITIONAL TENSES)**

**Extending Invitations (Several of these were used for ordering at a restaurant - supplement vocabulary page - studied earlier in year)**

¿Quieres acompañarme? Would you like to come with me?

¿Te gustaría? Would you like…?

Te invito… I will treat you/ I invite you  
Me gustaría I would like….

Me encantaría I would love to….

**UNIT 8**

***Students will not be tested on the following lessons and may or not receive instruction due to time limitations:***

**8.1**

* Reflexive verbs (see pages 234, 251)
* Present progressive (see pages 240, 251)

**8.2**

* Indirect object pronouns (see pages 262, 279)
* Demonstrative Adjectives (see pages 268, 279)